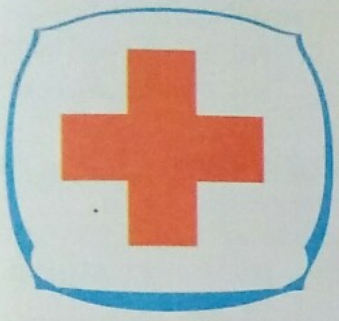
45. Logos and Symbols

Logos and symbols are usually used to represent a organization, institution, etc. There are many logos and symbols which are popular across the world.

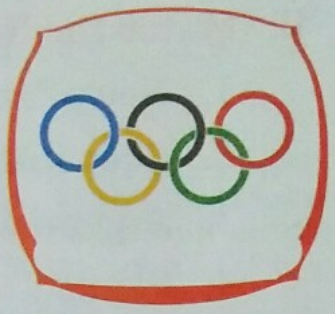
Activity Time : Shown below are some of the well known logos and symbols. Identify them and write their names.



1. Red Cross

2. WWF

3. United Nations



4. Olympics

5. WHO

6. UNICEF

7. Help Age

8. FBI

CLUE BOX

United Nations (3), Red Cross (1), Help Age (7), UNICEF (6), WHO (5), Olympics (4), FBI (8), WWF (2)

ASSIGNMENT

Collect the pictures of well known logos and symbols and make a chart for your class room.

44. Silver Screen

Cinema has become a big entertainment industry today. It provides opportunities to many artists to show their talents. We have many brilliant and glittering actors and actresses in various languages.

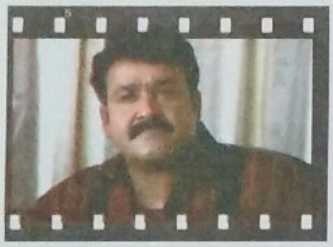
Activity Time : Here are the pictures of some popular film personalities. Recognize and write their names.

1. Abhishek Bachchan

2. Alia Bhatt

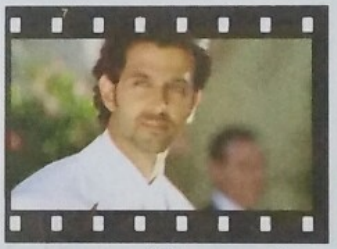
3. Kamal Hasan

4. Gurdas Maan



5. Mohan Lal

6. Ajay Devgan



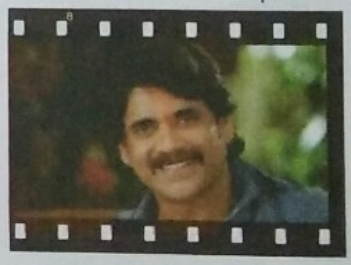
7. Hritik Roshan

8. Sonam Kapoor

9. Akshay Kumar

10. Puneeth Rajkumar

11. Kajol



12. Nagarjuna

CLUE BOX

Kajol, Hritik Roshan, Alia Bhatt, Akshay Kumar, Ajay Devgan, Sonam Kapoor, Abhishek Bachchan, Kamal Hasan, Gurdas Maan, Mohan Lal, Nagarjuna, Puneeth Rajkumar

ASSIGNMENT

Cut and paste the photos of the Oscar Award winners of your country.

43. Superlatives (India)

India is a land of wonderful features. There are many mountains and rivers. Ganga is the longest river is India. Indian railway is the second largest railway system in the world. State bank of India is the largest bank in terms of number of branches (more than 14,000 branches).

Activity Time : Fill in the blanks with the help of clue box.

1. Largest state — Rajasthan
2. Smallest state — Goa
3. Fastest train — Shatabdi Express
4. Longest railway platform — Kharagpur [W.B]
5. Longest road — Grand Trunk Road
6. Tallest minaret — Qutub Minar
7. Highest mountain peak — Nanga Parbat [J and K]
8. Largest desert — Thar
9. Most populous state — Uttar Pradesh
10. Most populous city — Mumbai
11. Largest residence — Rashtrapati Bhawan
12. Largest corridor — Rameshwaram Temple Corridor
13. Largest lake — Wular Lake
14. Highest dam — Bhakra Nangal
15. Largest museum — Indian Museum

CLUE BOX

Rashtrapati Bhawan, Mumbai, Uttar Pradesh, Kharagpur (West Bengal), Rameshwaram-Temple Corridor (Tamil Nadu), Wular Lake (J & K), Bhakra Nangal, Indian Museum, (Kolkata), Rajasthan, Grand Trunk Road, Goa, Shatabdi Express, Qutub Minar, Nanga Parbat (J & K), Thar (Rajasthan)

ASSIGNMENT

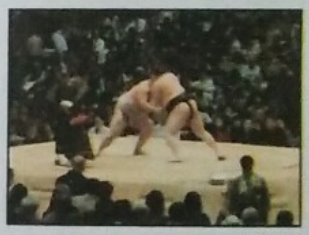
Observe your classroom and write at least five sentences using longest, tallest, biggest, and the largest.

42. National Games

Almost every country in the world has its own national games. Hockey is the national game of India and Pakistan. Cricket is the national game of Australia and Sri Lanka.

Activity Time : Here are the names of some countries and their national games given. Match them.

Country	National Games
1. Argentina	4 (a) Lacrosse and Ice Hokey
2. Belgium	5 (b) Table Tennis
3. Brazil	9 (c) Glima
4. Canada	1 (d) Football
5. China	12 (e) Skiing
6. England	2 (f) Cycling
7. Egypt	3 (g) Football
8. Germany	6 (h) Football
9. Iceland	10 (i) Sumo
10. Japan	15 (j) Baseball
11. Korea	7 (k) Football
12. Norway	11 (l) Tae Kwon do
13. Russian Federation	8 (m) Football
14. Spain	13 (n) Football, Ice Hockey and Sambu
15. U.S.A.	14 (o) Football



ASSIGNMENT

Name the countries which follow the game of your country as their national games.

41. Particular Places

Different places used for various purposes are called by different names. For example creche is a place where kids are looked after. Bakery is a place where bread, biscuits, etc are baked.

Activity Time : Read the descriptions given and write the name of the places.

1. A place where goods are manufactured or assembled. — Factory
2. A place where large quantities of goods are stored. — Godown
3. A place where milk and milk products are made and sold. — Dairy
4. A place (often near a church) where dead people are buried. — Graveyard
5. An area of sea where ships can take shelter. — Harbour
6. A place where food and accommodation is provided to students, workers, etc. — Hostel
7. A place where cloth is collected for washing and pressing. — Laundry
8. A place where different things related with history, culture, science, etc are displayed for research and study. — Museum
9. A place where food is prepared and served. — Restaurant
10. A glass water tank in which fish live. — Aquarium
11. A large shed where aircrafts are kept. — Hanger
12. A large sports field (Indoor or Outdoor) surrounded by seating facilities for watching sports and games. — Stadium

ASSIGNMENT

Visit any one manufacturing unit and write ten sentences about what you have observed.

40. National Flags

National flag is considered as the most important national symbol of a country. Every country has its own national flag.

Activity Time : Here are the pictures of national flags of some countries. Write the name of the country below each picture to which the flag belongs.

1. Germany 2. Spain 3. France 4. England

5. South Africa 6. New Zealand 7. Canada 8. USA

CLUE BOX USA, France, Germany, South Africa, England, Canada, New Zealand, Spain

8 3 1 5 4 7 6 2

ASSIGNMENT

Write a brief note about the national flag of India.

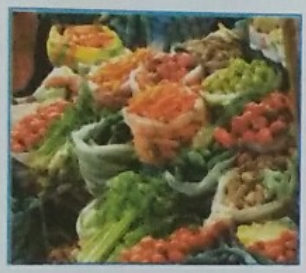
39. Plants and Trees

Plants and trees are our best friends and they grow in every part of the world. They are very important for human life. Plants and trees help us to breathe clean air by giving out oxygen. They provide us many things which are very necessary for our existence.

Activity Time : Shown below are some of the products we get from plants and trees. Recognize them and fill in the blanks.

1. They give us wood for our shelter.

2. They give us vegetables.



3. They give us medicine.

4. They give us cotton.

5. They give us fruits.

6. They give us paper.

7. They give us rubber.

8. They give us flowers.

FACT TO KNOW

We should plant more trees to reduce pollution.

38. Sports Stadiums in India

Sports stadiums give a boost to the development of sports greatly. India has a large number of well known sports stadiums across the country.

Activity Time : Here are the some names of some famous stadiums and their locations. Match the stadium with their locations.

Stadium	Location
1. Ambedkar Stadium	(a) Kanpur 5
2. Barabati Stadium	(b) New Delhi 1
3. Chepauk Stadium	(c) Bangluru 7
4. Eden Gardens	(d) Cuttack 2
5. Green Park Stadium	(e) New Delhi 9
6. Firoz Shah Kotla Ground	(f) Chennai 3
7. Chinnaswami Stadium	(g) Patiala 11
8. Indira Gandhi Indoor Stadium	(h) Hyderabad 15
9. Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium	(I) New Delhi 8
10. Wankhede Stadium	(j) Kolkata 4
11. Yadavindra Stadium	(k) jaipur 14
12. Salt Lake Stadium	(l) New Delhi 6
13. Keenan Stadium	(m)Kolkata 12
14. Sawai Mansingh Stadium	(n) Mumbai 10
15. Lal Bahadur Shastri Stadium	(o) Jamshedpur 13

ASSIGNMENT

Draw any one court/playground/stadium in your scrapbook.

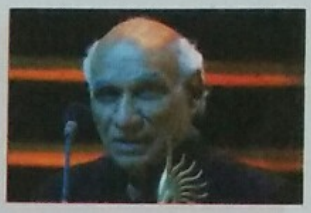
37. Know the Boss

GENERAL

Every company, office, school ,etc. has a boss or head. For example principal is the head of the school and college. Post master is the head of post office.

Activity Time : Match the left column with the right column. One has been done for you.

Column - A		Column - B
1. Aeroplane	3	(a) Editor
2. Committee	6	(b) Director
3. News Paper	7	(c) General
4. Hospital	10	(d) Prime Minister/ President/CM
5. Ship	1	(e) Pilot
6. Film	12	(f) Conductor
7. Army	2	(g) Chairman
8. Railway Station	5	(h) Captain
9. Kingdom	11	(i) Captain
10. Government	9	(j) King
11. Team	8	(k) Station Master
12. Orchestra	4	(l) Doctor



ASSIGNMENT

Sketch or paste the photo of the present PM and President in your G.K. notebook.

FACT TO KNOW

Priest is the head of a Church.